

MEASURING DENSITY OF SOLID BODIES - SAME MASS

MED 01.08



Material:

Item-no.	Qty.	Description
DS090-1K	1	Claw base simple, L=200 mm
P7240-1C	1	Support rod, round, L=250 mm, D=10 mm
DS400-3K	1	Bosshead cross-pattern, Demo, green
DM725-ND	1	Newtonmeter
P3120-5B	1	S-shaped assembly platform
DM140-2C	1	Bodies of equal mass, set of 4
DG100-1L	1	Vernier calliper, metal

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Purpose

Determination of the density of solids from mass and volume (density = mass / volume).

Preparation

Insert the 25 cm rod into the claw base; afterwards fix the cross-patterned bosshead to the support rod. Place the Newtonmeter on the S-shaped assembly platform for a better visibility.

The weighing bar of the Newtonmeter should be mounted in the bosshead with the hook facing down.

Experiment

Set the measuring range on the Newtonmeter to „kg“ (Kilogram); afterwards turn it on.

Hang one mass body after another on the hook and note the measurement in the 2nd column of the chart below.

Determine the dimensions of the various bodies with the Vernier calliper and calculate the volume. Note the results of your calculations in the 3rd column of the chart.

Now the density is calculated by dividing the mass through the volume and the results are noted in the last column of the chart.

	Mass (in kg)	Volume (in cm ³)	Density
Aluminum			
Iron			
Copper			
Lead			

Conclusion

If the same mass is distributed over a larger space it results in a lower density.